

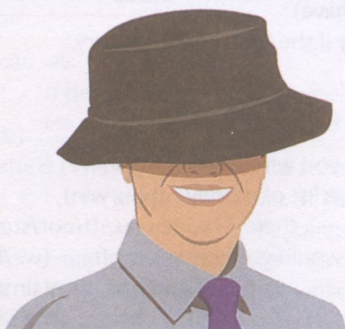
A



I met a woman. **She** can speak six languages.  
 ┌────────────────── 2 sentences ─────────────────┐

**she** → **who**

┌────────── 1 sentence ─────────┐  
 I met **a woman who** can speak six languages.



JACK

Jack was wearing a hat. **It** was too big for him.  
 ┌────────────────── 2 sentences ─────────────────┐

**it** → **that** or **which**

┌────────── 1 sentence ─────────┐  
 Jack was wearing **a hat that** was too big for him.  
 or  
 Jack was wearing **a hat which** was too big for him.

B

**who** is for people (*not* things):

A thief is **a person**  
 Do you know **anybody**  
**The man**  
**The people**

**who** steals things.  
**who** can play the piano?  
**who** called  
**who** work in the office

didn't give his name.  
 are very friendly.

C

**that** is for things or people:

An airplane is **a machine**  
 Emma lives in **a house**  
**The people**

**that** flies.  
**that** is 100 years old.  
**that** work in the office

are very friendly.

You can use **that** for people, but **who** is more common.

D

**which** is for things (*not* people):

An airplane is **a machine**  
 Emma lives in **a house**

**which** flies. (*not* a machine *who* ...)  
**which** is 100 years old.

Do not use **which** for people:

- ☐ Do you remember **the woman who** played the piano at the party?  
 (*not* the woman *which* ...)



99.1 Choose from the boxes and write sentences: **A ... is a person who ...** Use a dictionary if necessary.

~~a thief~~      a dentist  
a butcher      a fool  
a musician    a genius  
a patient      a liar

doesn't tell the truth      is sick in the hospital  
takes care of your teeth    ~~steals things~~  
is very intelligent      does stupid things  
plays a musical instrument    sells meat

- 1 A thief is a person who steals things.
- 2 A butcher is a person .....
- 3 A musician .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....

99.2 Make one sentence from two.

- 1 (A man called. He didn't give his name.)  
The man who called didn't give his name.
- 2 (A woman opened the door. She was wearing a yellow dress.)  
The woman ..... a yellow dress.
- 3 (Some students took the test. Most of them passed.)  
Most of the students .....
- 4 (A police officer stopped our car. He wasn't very friendly.)  
The .....

99.3 Write **who** or **which**.

- 1 I met a woman who can speak six languages.
- 2 What's the name of the man ..... just started working in your office?
- 3 What's the name of the river ..... flows through the town?
- 4 Where is the picture ..... was hanging on the wall?
- 5 Do you know anybody ..... wants to buy a car?
- 6 You always ask questions ..... are difficult to answer.
- 7 I have a friend ..... is very good at fixing cars.
- 8 I think everybody ..... went to the party really enjoyed it.
- 9 Why does he always wear clothes ..... are too small for him?

99.4 Right or wrong? Correct the mistakes.

- 1 A thief is a person who steals things. OK
- 2 An airplane is a machine that flies. ....
- 3 A coffeemaker is a machine who makes coffee. ....
- 4 What happened to the money that was on the table? ....
- 5 I don't like people which never stop talking. ....
- 6 I know somebody that can help you. ....
- 7 I know somebody who works in that store. ....
- 8 Correct the sentences who are wrong. ....
- 9 My neighbor bought a car who cost \$60,000. ....